

**What is claimed is:**

1 1. A wireless communications device for receiving and sending incoming and outgoing  
2 transmissions, said transmissions including digitally-encoded data and error-correcting coding  
3 for the digitally-encoded data, comprising:  
4 a receiver operable to receive the incoming transmissions;  
5 a transmitter operable to send the outgoing transmissions over a first transmission range;  
6 and  
7 an error-correcting coding mechanism operable to vary a level of the error-correcting  
8 coding applied to the digitally-encoded data within the outgoing transmissions, such that the first  
9 transmission range is effectively increased up to a maximum transmission range corresponding  
10 to a maximum level of error-correcting coding.

1 2. The wireless communications device of claim 1, wherein the error-correcting coding  
2 mechanism is additionally operable to decode varying levels of error-correcting coding applied  
3 to the incoming transmissions.

1 3. The wireless communications device of claim 1, wherein a first portion of the outgoing  
2 transmissions contains information to notify the second wireless communications device that a  
3 remaining portion of the outgoing transmissions have an increased level of error-correcting  
4 coding.

1 4. The wireless communications device of claim 3, wherein a first portion of the incoming  
2 transmissions contain information to notify the wireless communications device that a remaining  
3 portion of the incoming transmission has an increased level of error-correcting coding.

1 5. The wireless communications device of claim 1, wherein the error-correcting coding  
2 mechanism is activated when the receiver does not receive an anticipated incoming reply  
3 transmission from the second wireless communications device.

1 6. The wireless communications device of claim 1, wherein the wireless communications  
2 device and the second wireless communications device implement the Bluetooth specification  
3 for transmitting and receiving data.

1 7. The wireless communications device of claim 6, wherein an access code portion of  
2 outgoing transmissions sent by the wireless communications device is reserved to notify the  
3 second wireless communications device that the outgoing transmissions have an increased level  
4 of error-correcting coding.

1 8. The wireless communications device of claim 7, wherein the reserved access code  
2 portion is a reserved dedicated inquiry access code.

1 9. The wireless communications device of claim 8, wherein the digitally encoded data  
2 comprises a digitally-encoded data packet including an access code portion, a header portion and  
3 a payload portion.

1 10. The wireless communications device of claim 9, wherein the error-correcting coding  
2 mechanism is activated when the second wireless communications device is outside the first  
3 transmission range, such that the data packet is re-encoded, prefixed with the reserved dedicated  
4 inquiry access code and re-sent with a pre-determined increase in error-correcting coding.

1 11. The wireless communications device of claim 10, wherein the reserved dedicated inquiry  
2 access code contains information indicating a level of the pre-determined increase in error-  
3 correcting coding.

1 12. A method for sending a transmission from a wireless device, the method comprising:  
2 detecting that a recipient device is outside of a transmission range of the wireless device;  
3 encoding digital data to be transmitted using enhanced error-correcting coding beyond a  
4 standard level of error-correcting coding;  
5 notifying the recipient device that following data will contain enhanced error-correcting  
6 coding; and

7 sending the encoded digital data.

1 13. The method of claim 12, said detecting whether a recipient device is outside of a  
2 transmission range of the wireless device further comprising:  
3 failing to detect a reply transmission from the recipient device.

1 14. The method of claim 12, said detecting that a recipient device is outside of a transmission  
2 range of the wireless device further comprising:  
3 detecting a drop in signal strength in a reply transmission from the recipient device as the  
4 recipient device and the wireless device move relative to one another.

1 15. The method of claim 12, said encoding data to be transmitted using enhanced error-  
2 correcting coding beyond a standard level of error-correcting coding further comprising:  
3 re-encoding previously-sent data using the enhanced error-correcting coding.

1 16. The method of claim 15, said notifying the recipient device that following data will  
2 contain enhanced error-correcting coding further comprising:  
3 reserving an access code portion of the transmission for the notification of enhanced  
4 error-correcting coding.

1 17. The method of claim 16, wherein the access code portion is a dedicated inquiry access  
2 code portion.

1 18. The method of claim 17, said notifying the recipient device that following data will  
2 contain enhanced error-correcting coding further comprising:  
3 prefixing the re-encoded previously-sent data with the reserved dedicated inquiry access  
4 code portion.

1 19. The method of claim 12, said detecting that a recipient device is outside of a transmission  
2 range of the wireless device further comprising:

3 searching for a third wireless device that is available to serve as a forwarding device for  
4 forwarding the transmission from the wireless device to the recipient wireless device.

1 20. The method of claim 12, further comprising:

2 searching for a second device operable to continue receiving communications from the  
3 recipient device; and

4 transferring communications from the recipient device to the second device.

1 21. An article of manufacture, which comprises a computer readable medium having stored  
2 therein a computer program carrying out a method for sending a transmission from a wireless  
3 device, the computer program comprising:

4 a first code segment for encoding, in response to an indication that a recipient device has  
5 been detected to be outside of a transmission range of the wireless device, a message using  
6 enhanced error-correcting coding beyond a predefined standard level of encoding, to thereby  
7 effectively increase the transmission range of the wireless device; and

8 a second code segment for generating a notification for transmission to the recipient  
9 device that the message will contain enhanced error-correcting coding.

1 22. The article of manufacture of claim 21, wherein the message is a data packet comprising  
2 an access code portion, a header portion and a payload portion.

1 23. The article of manufacture of claim 22, wherein a dedicated inquiry access code portion  
2 is appended to a beginning portion of the access code portion.

1 24. The article of manufacture of claim 23, wherein the dedicated inquiry access code portion  
2 contains the notification generated by the second code segment.

1 25. The article of manufacture of claim 24, wherein a user of the wireless device is notified  
2 of a use of the first and second code segments during their operation.

- 1 26. The article of manufacture of claim 21, wherein the wireless device, including the first  
2 and second code segments, operate according to the Bluetooth specification.
- 1 27. A method for extending a transmission range of a wireless device, the method  
2 comprising:  
3 encoding data using a first error correction code when the wireless device is within a first  
4 transmission range of a recipient device;  
5 detecting that the wireless device is outside said first transmission range; and  
6 encoding messages using a second error correction code when the wireless device is  
7 outside said first transmission range.
- 1 28. The method of claim 27, wherein said second error correction code provides greater error  
2 correction capacity than said first error correction code.
- 1 29. The method of claim 27, wherein the wireless device implements the Bluetooth  
2 specification, and further wherein a dedicated inquiry access code portion of transmitted data is  
3 reserved to identify the recipient device and notify the recipient device of the second error  
4 correction code when it is utilized by the wireless device.
- 1 30. A wireless communications system, comprising:  
2 a first wireless device having a first transmission range and a first error-correcting coding  
3 means; and  
4 a second wireless device having a second transmission range,  
5 wherein, when the first wireless device moves outside of the first transmission range  
6 relative to the second wireless device, the first error-correcting coding means increases the first  
7 transmission range by increasing the level of error-correcting coding applied to transmissions  
8 sent from the first wireless device to the second wireless device.
- 1 31. The wireless communications system of claim 30, wherein at least some transmissions  
2 within the system are sent and received according to the Bluetooth specification.

1 32. The wireless communications system of claim 31, wherein a user of the first wireless  
2 device is notified of the increased level of error-correcting coding, whereby the user may choose  
3 to end the transmission using the increased level of error-correcting coding or move back into the  
4 first transmission range.

1 33. The wireless communications system of claim 31, wherein the wireless communications  
2 device and the second wireless communications device are part of a wireless network of  
3 communications devices, at least some of which are portable, and further wherein the increased  
4 effective transmission range is temporarily utilized when the wireless communications device  
5 exceeds the first transmission range, in order to maintain contact between the two wireless  
6 communications devices until one of the remaining network devices can begin to forward data  
7 between the two wireless communication devices.